MOTION UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2255 TO VACATE, SET ASIDE, OR CORRECT SENTENCE BY A PERSON IN FEDERAL CUSTODY

United States District Court	District Middle District North Carolina
Name (under which you were convicted): Danilo Quesada-Guerrero	Docket or Case No.: 1:07-CR-43
Place of Confinement: Hazelton USP	Prisoner No.: 23615-057
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Movant (include name under white you were consisted)
v.	Danilo Quesada-Gue rero MAY 10 2
мс	OTION OFFICE OF STREET OF
1. (a) Name and location of court that entered t	he judgment of conviction you are challenging:
United States District Court Middle District No	\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\
(b) Criminal docket or case number (if you kr	now): 1:07-CR-43
2. (a) Date of the judgment of conviction (if you	know): 1/16/2008
(b) Date of sentencing: 1/16/2008	
3. Length of sentence: LIFE	
4. Nature of crime (all counts):	
amount of cocaine hydrochloride (Count I) in y	e of a mixture and substance containing a detectable violation of U.S.C. § 846 and 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(A), drug trafficking crime (Count III) in violation of Title 18
5. (a) What was your plea? (Check one)	(0) Nile contendence (no content)
(1) Not guilty (2) Guil	
	or indictment, and a not guilty plea to another count
or indictment, what did you plead guilty to a	nd what did you plead not guilty to:
6. If you went to trial, what kind of trial did yo	u have? (Check one) Jury 🔾 Judge only 🕻

7.	Did you testify at a pretrial hearing, trial, or post-trial hearing?	Yes 🗣	No 🗆	
8.	Did you appeal from the judgment of conviction?	Yes 🗣	No 🗆	
9.	If you did appeal, answer the following:			
	(a) Name of court: Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals			
	(b) Docket or case number (if you know): 1:07-CR-43			
	(c) Result: Affirmed			
	(d) Date of result (if you know): 2/18/2009			
	(e) Citation to the case (if you know): U.S.vGuzman-Quesada, 2009	WL 393964 (C.A.4 (N.C.))	
	(f) Grounds raised:			
	THE DISTRICT COURT CLEARLY ERRED BY FINDING THAT DEF OBSTRUCTED JUSTICE, WARRANTING A TWO LEVEL UPWARD FINDING THAT DEFENDANT GUERRERO WAS NOT ENTITLED TO REDUCTION FOR ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY.	ADJUSTMEN	T, AND IN	
	(g) Did you file a petition for certiorari in the United States Supren	ae Court?	Yes □ No	▽
	If "Yes," answer the following:			•
	(1) Docket or case number (if you know):			
	(2) Result:			
	(2) 2000 4101			
	(3) Date of result (if you know):			
	(4) Citation to the case (if you know):			
	(5) Grounds raised:			
	(o) Grounds rubed.			
10	Other than the direct appeals listed above, have you previously file	d any other n	notions	
10.	petitions, or applications concerning this judgment of conviction in Yes No		,	
11.	If your answer to Question 10 was "Yes," give the following information	ation:		
	(a) (1) Name of court:			
	(2) Docket or case number (if you know):			
	(3) Date of filing (if you know):			
	(c) = 2200 or (c-) or			

(4	1) Nature of the proceeding:
(8	5) Grounds raised:
(6	6) Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your motion, petition, or
a	pplication? Yes 🗆 No 🗅
('	7) Result:
(8	B) Date of result (if you know):
(b) If	you filed any second motion, petition, or application, give the same information:
(1) Name of court:
(2) Docket or case number (if you know):
(3) Date of filing (if you know):
(4	4) Nature of the proceeding:
(5) Grounds raised:
(6) Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your motion, petition, or
a	pplication? Yes • No •
. ('	7) Result:
(8) Date of result (if you know):
(c) D	id you appeal to a federal appellate court having jurisdiction over the action taken on your
motio	on, petition, or application?
(1) First petition: Yes \square No \square
(2) Second petition: Yes \square No \square

- (d) If you did not appeal from the action on any motion, petition, or application, explain briefly why you did not:
- 12. For this motion, state every ground on which you claim that you are being held in violation of the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States. Attach additional pages if you have more than four grounds. State the <u>facts</u> supporting each ground.

GROUND ONE:

Sixth Amendment Right to Effective Assistance of Counsel

(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):

Petitioner Provides That Counsel Was Ineffective When He Failed To Advise Him The Repercussions Of The Federal Sentencing Guidelines And How They Would Be Applied To Calculate His Final Sentence Thus Rendering His Plea Involuntary. (See Memorandum of Law)

(b)	Direct	Appeal	of	Ground	One:
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(1) If you appealed t	from the judgment	of conviction,	did you raise	this issue?
Yes 🗅	No 🇹			
(2) If you did not ra	ise this issue in vo	ur direct appe	al. explain wh	ıv:

Ineffective Assistance of Counsel claims are to be raised on a Title 28 U.S.C. § 2255.

(c) Post-Conviction Proceedings:

Type of motion or petition:

(1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion,	petition,	or application?
Yes 🗅 No 🗅		
(2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes." state:		

Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:

Docket or case number (if you know):	
Date of the court's decision:	
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):	
(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?	
Yes 🗆 No 🗅	
(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?	
Yes 🗅 No 🗅	
(5) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?	
Yes 🗅 No 🗅	
(6) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:	
Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:	
Docket or case number (if you know):	
Date of the court's decision:	
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):	
(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appear	ıl or
raise this issue:	

GROUND TWO:

Cummulative Effects of Counsel's Errors Require Vacating the Conviction

(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):

The Cumulative Impact Of Trial Counsels Errors Addressed Herein Require An Evidentiary Hearing

(b) Direct Appeal of Ground Two:
(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?
Yes 🗅 No 🗹
(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:
Ineffective Assistance of Counsel claims should be raised on a Title 28 U.S.C. § 2255 petition.
(c) Post-Conviction Proceedings:
(1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application?
Yes D No D
(2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state:
Type of motion or petition:
Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:
Docket or case number (if you know):
Date of the court's decision:
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?
Yes 🔾 No 🔾
(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?
Yes □ No □
(5) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?
Yes 🗅 No 🗅
(6) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:
Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:
Docket or case number (if you know):
Date of the court's decision:
Result (attach a conv of the court's opinion or order if available)

(7) If your answer to Questi	ion (c)(4) or Quest	tion (c)(5) is "I	No," explain why you di	d not appeal or
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
GROUND THREE:				
•				
(a) Supporting facts (Do not ar	gue or cite law. J	Just state the	specific facts that supp	ort your claim.):
		,		
		4		
(b) Direct Appeal of Ground	Three			
(1) If you appealed from the		viction did vo	ni rajea thic jecus?	
	s Judgment of con	viction, ara ye	ou raise tins issue:	
Yes No No C	12			•
(2) If you did not raise this	issue in your dire	ect appeai, exp	piain wny:	
(c) Post-Conviction Proceed				
(1) Did you raise this issue	in any post-convi	ction motion,	petition, or application	?
Yes 🖸 No 🗖				
(2) If your answer to Questi	ion (c)(1) is "Yes,"	state:		
Type of motion or petition:				
Name and location of the co	ourt where the mo	otion or petiti	on was filed:	
Docket or case number (if y				
Date of the court's decision:				

(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?
Yes 🗅 No 🗅
(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?
Yes 🗅 No 🗅
(5) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?
Yes 🗅 No 🗅
(6) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:
Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:
Docket or case number (if you know):
Date of the court's decision:
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appeal or
raise this issue:
ROUND FOUR

(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):

Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

(b)]	Direct Appeal of Ground Four:
((1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?
	Yes □ No □
((2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:
(c) P	Post-Conviction Proceedings:
((1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application?
	Yes □ No □
((2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state:
	Type of motion or petition:
]	Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:
]	Docket or case number (if you know):
]	Date of the court's decision:
]	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
((3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?
	Yes No
(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?
	Yes No
((5) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?
	Yes No No
(6) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:
1	Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:
I	Docket or case number (if you know):
I	Date of the court's decision:
1	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

	(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appeal or
	raise this issue:
13.	Is there any ground in this motion that you have <u>not</u> previously presented in some federal court?
	If so, which ground or grounds have not been presented, and state your reasons for not
	presenting them:
14.	Do you have any motion, petition, or appeal <u>now pending</u> (filed and not decided yet) in any court
	for the judgment you are challenging? Yes \square No \square
	If "Yes," state the name and location of the court, the docket or case number, the type of
	proceeding, and the issues raised.
15.	Give the name and address, if known, of each attorney who represented you in the following
	stages of the judgment you are challenging:
	(a) At preliminary hearing:
	Charles L. White, P.O. Box 9518, Greensboro, N.C. 27429
	(b) At arraignment and plea:
	Charles L. White, P.O. Box 9518, Greensboro, N.C. 27429
	(c) At trial:
	(d) At sentencing:
	Charles L. White, P.O. Box 9518, Greensboro, N.C. 27429

	(e) On appeal:
	Charles L. White, P.O. Box 9518, Greensboro, N.C. 27429
	(f) In any post-conviction proceeding:
	(g) On appeal from any ruling against you in a post-conviction proceeding:
16.	Were you sentenced on more than one count of an indictment, or on more than one indictment, in
	the same court and at the same time? Yes ∡ No □
17.	Do you have any future sentence to serve after you complete the sentence for the judgment that
	you are challenging? Yes 🗆 No 🎜
	(a) If so, give name and location of court that imposed the other sentence you will serve in the
	future:
	(b) Give the date the other sentence was imposed:
	(c) Give the length of the other sentence:
	(d) Have you filed, or do you plan to file, any motion, petition, or application that challenges the
	judgment or sentence to be served in the future? Yes No

18. TIMELINESS OF MOTION: If your judgment of conviction became final over one year ago, you must explain why the one-year statute of limitations as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2255 does not bar your motion.*

^{*} The Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 ("AEDPA") as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2255, paragraph 6, provides in part that:

A one-year period of limitation shall apply to a motion under this section. The limitation period shall run from the latest of -

⁽¹⁾ the date on which the judgment of conviction became final;

⁽²⁾ the date on which the impediment to making a motion created by governmental action in violation of the Constitution or laws of the United States is removed, if the movant was prevented from making such a motion by such governmental action;

⁽³⁾ the date on which the right asserted was initially recognized by the Supreme Court, if that right has been newly recognized by the Supreme Court and made retroactively applicable to cases on collateral review; or

⁽⁴⁾ the date on which the facts supporting the claim or claims presented could have been discovered through the exercise of due diligence.

Therefore, movant asks that the Court grant the following relief: Vacate Petitione's Plea and Conviction.

or any other relief to which movant may be entitled.

Signature of Attorney (if any)

I declare (or certify, verify, or state) under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct and that this Motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 was placed in the prison mailing system on (month, date, year).

Executed (signed) on 5-05-20/0 (date).

Signature of Movant

If the person signing is not movant, state relationship to movant and explain why movant is not signing this motion.